

Benzyltributylammonium 4,6-dihydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate

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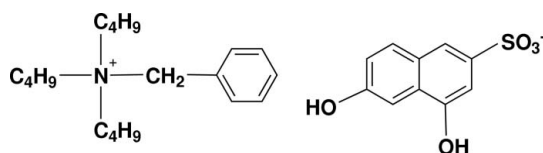
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.196; wR factor = 0.547; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.5.

The title molecular salt, $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\text{O}_5\text{S}^-$, is a charge-control agent used for toners in electrophotography with a high melting point of 508 K. In the crystal structure, the anions form inversion dimers, linked by pairs of $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds. Further $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ links between dimers generate anionic sheets propagating in (010). One of the *n*-butyl chains of the cation is disordered over two sets of sites in a 0.53:0.47 ratio.

Related literature

For background on charge-control agents, see: Nash *et al.* (2001) and Uta *et al.* (2009). For the structures of benzyltributylammonium 4-hydroxynaphthalene-1-sulfonate, benzyltributylammonium 6-hydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate, benzyltributylammonium 4-hydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate and benzyltributylammonium 7-hydroxynaphthalene-1-sulfonate, see: Mizuguchi *et al.* (2007), Uta *et al.* (2009), Uta & Mizuguchi (2009) and Sato *et al.* (2009), respectively.



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\text{O}_5\text{S}^-$
 $M_r = 515.70$

 Orthorhombic, *Pbca*
 $a = 18.6976$ (3) Å

 $b = 15.3045$ (2) Å
 $c = 19.7287$ (3) Å
 $V = 5645.51$ (14) Å³
 $Z = 8$

 Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.32$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296.1$ K
 $0.50 \times 0.45 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

 Rigaku R-Axis RAPID
 diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.425$, $T_{\max} = 0.517$
 (expected range = 0.485–0.590)

 49979 measured reflections
 5149 independent reflections
 2937 reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.070$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.196$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.547$
 $S = 1.49$
 5149 reflections

 332 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.55$ e Å⁻³
Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{O4}-\text{H4O}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.82 | 1.94 | 2.758 (6) | 172 |
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5O}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.82 | 1.87 | 2.623 (6) | 153 |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2006); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku, 2006); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR2004* (Burla *et al.*, 2003); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure*.

The authors express their sincere thanks to Mr O. Yamate at Orient Chemical Industries, Ltd for the sample preparation.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2891).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o322 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809000415]

Benzyltributylammonium 4,6-dihydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate

K. Uta and J. Mizuguchi

Comment

Compound (I) is a charge-control-agent used for toners in electrophotography. The background of the present study has been set out in our previous paper (Uta *et al.*, 2009). We have previously investigated the crystal structure of the following four isomers in connection with the mechanism of their high melting points: benzyltributylammonium 4-hydroxynaphthalene-1-sulfonate (Mizuguchi *et al.*, 2007), benzyltributylammonium 6-hydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate (Uta *et al.*, 2009), benzyltributylammonium 4-hydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate (Uta & Mizuguchi, 2009), and benzyltributylammonium 7-hydroxynaphthalene-1-sulfonate (Sato *et al.*, 2009). The melting points of these isomers are 462, 433, 451 and 439 K, respectively. Except for benzyltributylammonium 4-hydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate, the anions in the ammonium sulfates form chains of O—H \cdots O intermolecular hydrogen bonds between the —OH group of one anion and the sulfonic O atom of the neighboring one. The present hydrogen-bond network is found to be responsible for the high thermal stability of these compounds. On the other hand, benzyltributylammonium 4-hydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate which forms a two-dimensional hydrogen-bond network (Uta & Mizuguchi, 2009). The present paper deals with the structure of the title compound, (I), which includes two hydroxy groups in the naphthalene sulfonate (Fig. 1).

The ions in (I) have no crystallographically imposed symmetry. Fig. 2 shows a pseudo-dimer unit connected by O—H \cdots O intermolecular hydrogen-bonded between the OH group of one anion and the sulfonic O atom of the neighboring one. Then, the dimer units constitute a two-dimensional hydrogen-bond network as shown in Fig. 3. There are four hydrogen bonds per molecule in the network, which contributes to the high thermal stability of compound (I) as characterized by a melting point of 478 K.

Experimental

The title compound was obtained from Orient Chemical Industries Ltd., and was recrystallized from a methanol solution. After 48 h, a number of colourless crystals were obtained in the form of blocks of (I).

Refinement

C18 and C19 were found to be disordered over two sites each. The site occupancies for C18A/C18B and C19A/C19B are 0.53/0.47. These atoms were refined anisotropically. All H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93 Å (aromatic), 0.96 Å (methyl), or 0.97 Å (methylene), and O—H = 0.82 Å; $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$. The deepest hole is located 0.79 Å from atom S1. The high *R* value of the present analysis can presumably be attributed to the poor crystallinity of the sample, although its size is sufficient.

Figures

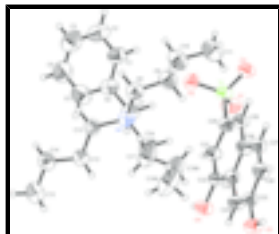


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of (I), showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for the non-hydrogen atoms and only the major disorder component of the cation.

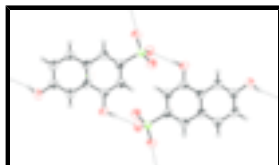


Fig. 2. Inversion dimer unit connected by two O—H...O intermolecular hydrogen bonds.

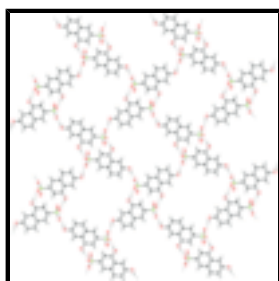


Fig. 3. The two-dimensional hydrogen-bond network in the (010) plane.

Benzyltributylammonium 4,6-dihydroxynaphthalene-2-sulfonate

Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{34}N^+ \cdot C_{10}H_7O_5S^-$

$M_r = 515.70$

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 18.6976$ (3) Å

$b = 15.3045$ (2) Å

$c = 19.7287$ (3) Å

$V = 5645.51$ (14) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 2224.00$

$D_x = 1.214$ Mg m⁻³

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 1.54187$ Å

Cell parameters from 29523 reflections

$\theta = 3.3$ – 68.2°

$\mu = 1.32$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296.1$ K

Block, colourless

$0.50 \times 0.45 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID
diffractometer

Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)

$T_{\min} = 0.425$, $T_{\max} = 0.517$

2937 reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.070$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 68.2^\circ$

$h = -22 \rightarrow 22$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 18$

49979 measured reflections
5149 independent reflections

$l = -23 \rightarrow 23$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

H-atom parameters constrained

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.196$

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.3P)^2]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$wR(F^2) = 0.547$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$S = 1.49$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

5149 reflections

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.55 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

332 parameters

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| S1 | 0.57640 (9) | -0.08254 (12) | 0.11259 (8) | 0.0863 (7) | |
| O1 | 0.5860 (2) | -0.1387 (3) | 0.0538 (2) | 0.1069 (16) | |
| O2 | 0.6038 (2) | 0.0070 (3) | 0.1008 (2) | 0.0958 (13) | |
| O3 | 0.6031 (2) | -0.1202 (3) | 0.1753 (2) | 0.0985 (14) | |
| O4 | 0.3225 (2) | -0.0388 (3) | 0.0178 (2) | 0.1020 (14) | |
| O5 | 0.1550 (2) | -0.0580 (3) | 0.2110 (2) | 0.1031 (14) | |
| N1 | 0.4640 (2) | 0.2386 (3) | 0.1198 (2) | 0.0886 (15) | |
| C1 | 0.6461 (4) | 0.2299 (6) | 0.1023 (4) | 0.120 (2) | |
| C2 | 0.7111 (5) | 0.2710 (8) | 0.0881 (6) | 0.141 (3) | |
| C3 | 0.7168 (7) | 0.3210 (8) | 0.0321 (7) | 0.161 (4) | |
| C4 | 0.6604 (6) | 0.3332 (8) | -0.0113 (7) | 0.157 (3) | |
| C5 | 0.5955 (5) | 0.2916 (7) | 0.0026 (5) | 0.134 (3) | |
| C6 | 0.5872 (3) | 0.2396 (5) | 0.0600 (4) | 0.098 (2) | |
| C7 | 0.5181 (3) | 0.1910 (5) | 0.0727 (3) | 0.098 (2) | |
| C8 | 0.4935 (4) | 0.2484 (5) | 0.1924 (3) | 0.100 (2) | |
| C9 | 0.5092 (5) | 0.1646 (6) | 0.2294 (3) | 0.121 (2) | |
| C10 | 0.5168 (6) | 0.1769 (6) | 0.3031 (4) | 0.134 (3) | |
| C11 | 0.5276 (6) | 0.0902 (6) | 0.3404 (5) | 0.144 (3) | |
| C12 | 0.4475 (4) | 0.3312 (4) | 0.0937 (3) | 0.0960 (19) | |
| C13 | 0.4049 (4) | 0.3341 (4) | 0.0280 (4) | 0.105 (2) | |

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| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| C14 | 0.4016 (5) | 0.4253 (5) | 0.0017 (4) | 0.117 (2) | |
| C15 | 0.3534 (6) | 0.4327 (7) | -0.0593 (5) | 0.146 (3) | |
| C16 | 0.3975 (3) | 0.1816 (5) | 0.1193 (4) | 0.102 (2) | |
| C17 | 0.3383 (4) | 0.2173 (5) | 0.1649 (5) | 0.136 (3) | |
| C18A | 0.2950 (11) | 0.1572 (10) | 0.1998 (15) | 0.136 (3) | 0.53 |
| C18B | 0.2741 (8) | 0.1655 (15) | 0.1599 (12) | 0.123 (6) | 0.47 |
| C19A | 0.2290 (14) | 0.2034 (18) | 0.230 (2) | 0.190 (7) | 0.53 |
| C19B | 0.2168 (17) | 0.163 (2) | 0.217 (2) | 0.190 (7) | 0.47 |
| C20 | 0.4837 (3) | -0.0710 (4) | 0.1227 (3) | 0.0823 (17) | |
| C21 | 0.4407 (3) | -0.0583 (4) | 0.0648 (3) | 0.0859 (16) | |
| C22 | 0.3669 (3) | -0.0524 (4) | 0.0723 (3) | 0.0809 (15) | |
| C23 | 0.3341 (3) | -0.0600 (3) | 0.1368 (2) | 0.0770 (14) | |
| C24 | 0.2586 (3) | -0.0569 (4) | 0.1444 (3) | 0.0860 (17) | |
| C25 | 0.2293 (3) | -0.0607 (4) | 0.2068 (3) | 0.0840 (16) | |
| C26 | 0.2706 (4) | -0.0672 (4) | 0.2650 (3) | 0.0964 (19) | |
| C27 | 0.3450 (3) | -0.0732 (4) | 0.2580 (3) | 0.0898 (18) | |
| C28 | 0.3771 (3) | -0.0692 (4) | 0.1947 (2) | 0.0793 (15) | |
| C29 | 0.4536 (3) | -0.0750 (4) | 0.1870 (3) | 0.0824 (16) | |
| H1 | 0.6421 | 0.1954 | 0.1409 | 0.144* | |
| H2 | 0.7500 | 0.2639 | 0.1170 | 0.169* | |
| H3 | 0.7603 | 0.3480 | 0.0227 | 0.193* | |
| H4 | 0.6653 | 0.3686 | -0.0494 | 0.188* | |
| H4O | 0.3466 | -0.0336 | -0.0167 | 0.122* | |
| H5 | 0.5572 | 0.2987 | -0.0270 | 0.161* | |
| H5O | 0.1428 | -0.0617 | 0.2508 | 0.124* | |
| H7A | 0.5294 | 0.1347 | 0.0925 | 0.118* | |
| H7B | 0.4952 | 0.1802 | 0.0294 | 0.118* | |
| H8A | 0.5372 | 0.2824 | 0.1903 | 0.119* | |
| H8B | 0.4592 | 0.2816 | 0.2188 | 0.119* | |
| H9A | 0.4709 | 0.1234 | 0.2208 | 0.145* | |
| H9B | 0.5531 | 0.1397 | 0.2116 | 0.145* | |
| H10A | 0.4742 | 0.2054 | 0.3205 | 0.160* | |
| H10B | 0.5573 | 0.2148 | 0.3119 | 0.160* | |
| H11A | 0.4981 | 0.0461 | 0.3202 | 0.217* | |
| H11B | 0.5147 | 0.0972 | 0.3872 | 0.217* | |
| H11C | 0.5769 | 0.0731 | 0.3373 | 0.217* | |
| H12A | 0.4210 | 0.3624 | 0.1284 | 0.115* | |
| H12B | 0.4923 | 0.3619 | 0.0868 | 0.115* | |
| H13A | 0.4274 | 0.2966 | -0.0055 | 0.126* | |
| H13B | 0.3569 | 0.3125 | 0.0360 | 0.126* | |
| H14A | 0.4493 | 0.4444 | -0.0105 | 0.140* | |
| H14B | 0.3841 | 0.4636 | 0.0372 | 0.140* | |
| H15A | 0.3689 | 0.3924 | -0.0935 | 0.218* | |
| H15B | 0.3554 | 0.4912 | -0.0768 | 0.218* | |
| H15C | 0.3051 | 0.4192 | -0.0463 | 0.218* | |
| H16A | 0.4101 | 0.1233 | 0.1343 | 0.123* | |
| H16B | 0.3796 | 0.1773 | 0.0733 | 0.123* | |
| H17A | 0.3603 | 0.2553 | 0.1983 | 0.163* | 0.53 |
| H17B | 0.3073 | 0.2534 | 0.1372 | 0.163* | 0.53 |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------|---------|--------|--------|------|
| H17C | 0.3547 | 0.2175 | 0.2116 | 0.163* | 0.47 |
| H17D | 0.3277 | 0.2771 | 0.1521 | 0.163* | 0.47 |
| H18A | 0.3224 | 0.1302 | 0.2359 | 0.163* | 0.53 |
| H18B | 0.2796 | 0.1116 | 0.1690 | 0.163* | 0.53 |
| H18C | 0.2891 | 0.1056 | 0.1525 | 0.148* | 0.47 |
| H18D | 0.2497 | 0.1839 | 0.1189 | 0.148* | 0.47 |
| H19A | 0.2411 | 0.2277 | 0.2733 | 0.284* | 0.53 |
| H19B | 0.1909 | 0.1620 | 0.2352 | 0.284* | 0.53 |
| H19C | 0.2140 | 0.2494 | 0.2000 | 0.284* | 0.53 |
| H19D | 0.2180 | 0.2174 | 0.2419 | 0.284* | 0.47 |
| H19E | 0.2269 | 0.1158 | 0.2476 | 0.284* | 0.47 |
| H19F | 0.1702 | 0.1554 | 0.1977 | 0.284* | 0.47 |
| H21 | 0.4614 | -0.0538 | 0.0221 | 0.103* | |
| H24 | 0.2294 | -0.0523 | 0.1065 | 0.103* | |
| H26 | 0.2494 | -0.0675 | 0.3076 | 0.116* | |
| H27 | 0.3732 | -0.0800 | 0.2964 | 0.108* | |
| H29 | 0.4826 | -0.0815 | 0.2249 | 0.099* | |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1 | 0.0805 (10) | 0.1074 (13) | 0.0711 (11) | 0.0042 (7) | -0.0076 (6) | -0.0044 (7) |
| O1 | 0.091 (2) | 0.143 (4) | 0.087 (2) | 0.019 (2) | -0.004 (2) | -0.046 (2) |
| O2 | 0.091 (2) | 0.104 (3) | 0.092 (2) | -0.019 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.011 (2) |
| O3 | 0.084 (2) | 0.134 (3) | 0.077 (2) | 0.004 (2) | -0.015 (2) | 0.015 (2) |
| O4 | 0.090 (2) | 0.151 (4) | 0.065 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.012 (2) |
| O5 | 0.076 (2) | 0.145 (3) | 0.088 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.008 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| N1 | 0.089 (3) | 0.095 (3) | 0.082 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.003 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C1 | 0.108 (5) | 0.152 (7) | 0.100 (5) | -0.010 (5) | -0.010 (4) | -0.016 (4) |
| C2 | 0.105 (5) | 0.191 (10) | 0.127 (7) | -0.024 (6) | 0.005 (5) | -0.034 (7) |
| C3 | 0.130 (8) | 0.159 (9) | 0.195 (13) | -0.013 (7) | 0.046 (9) | -0.017 (9) |
| C4 | 0.126 (7) | 0.178 (9) | 0.165 (9) | -0.004 (7) | 0.033 (7) | 0.033 (8) |
| C5 | 0.124 (6) | 0.173 (8) | 0.106 (6) | 0.012 (6) | 0.019 (5) | 0.017 (6) |
| C6 | 0.090 (4) | 0.110 (5) | 0.094 (4) | 0.007 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.020 (3) |
| C7 | 0.084 (3) | 0.117 (5) | 0.093 (4) | 0.005 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.021 (3) |
| C8 | 0.114 (5) | 0.107 (4) | 0.077 (4) | 0.004 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.016 (3) |
| C9 | 0.150 (7) | 0.128 (6) | 0.085 (5) | 0.017 (5) | -0.010 (4) | -0.004 (4) |
| C10 | 0.176 (8) | 0.128 (6) | 0.097 (6) | 0.036 (6) | -0.006 (5) | -0.006 (4) |
| C11 | 0.155 (8) | 0.176 (9) | 0.102 (6) | 0.032 (6) | 0.013 (6) | 0.008 (5) |
| C12 | 0.096 (4) | 0.095 (4) | 0.097 (4) | 0.000 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C13 | 0.110 (4) | 0.102 (4) | 0.104 (5) | 0.000 (4) | -0.009 (4) | 0.013 (3) |
| C14 | 0.125 (6) | 0.117 (5) | 0.108 (5) | 0.002 (4) | 0.004 (5) | 0.013 (4) |
| C15 | 0.161 (9) | 0.136 (7) | 0.140 (8) | 0.023 (6) | 0.003 (7) | 0.018 (6) |
| C16 | 0.081 (3) | 0.108 (5) | 0.119 (6) | -0.012 (3) | 0.011 (3) | -0.012 (4) |
| C17 | 0.116 (5) | 0.117 (5) | 0.175 (8) | -0.009 (4) | 0.052 (5) | -0.006 (5) |
| C18A | 0.116 (5) | 0.117 (5) | 0.175 (8) | -0.009 (4) | 0.052 (5) | -0.006 (5) |
| C18B | 0.097 (10) | 0.158 (15) | 0.114 (13) | -0.013 (9) | -0.007 (8) | -0.011 (11) |
| C19A | 0.150 (11) | 0.131 (17) | 0.288 (18) | -0.026 (10) | 0.112 (12) | -0.067 (15) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C19B | 0.150 (11) | 0.131 (17) | 0.288 (18) | -0.026 (10) | 0.112 (12) | -0.067 (15) |
| C20 | 0.092 (4) | 0.096 (3) | 0.059 (3) | -0.003 (3) | -0.007 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C21 | 0.084 (3) | 0.101 (3) | 0.074 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.008 (3) | -0.003 (3) |
| C22 | 0.069 (3) | 0.104 (4) | 0.070 (3) | -0.002 (3) | -0.012 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C23 | 0.085 (3) | 0.092 (3) | 0.054 (2) | -0.006 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C24 | 0.071 (3) | 0.113 (4) | 0.074 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.004 (3) |
| C25 | 0.075 (3) | 0.098 (4) | 0.079 (3) | -0.010 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.002 (3) |
| C26 | 0.105 (4) | 0.122 (5) | 0.062 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C27 | 0.082 (3) | 0.122 (5) | 0.065 (3) | -0.007 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.000 (3) |
| C28 | 0.086 (3) | 0.096 (3) | 0.055 (2) | 0.009 (3) | -0.001 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C29 | 0.075 (3) | 0.103 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.001 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------|
| S1—O1 | 1.455 (5) | C4—H4 | 0.930 |
| S1—O2 | 1.481 (5) | C5—H5 | 0.930 |
| S1—O3 | 1.453 (4) | C7—H7A | 0.970 |
| S1—C20 | 1.753 (7) | C7—H7B | 0.970 |
| O4—C22 | 1.375 (7) | C8—H8A | 0.970 |
| O5—C25 | 1.392 (7) | C8—H8B | 0.970 |
| N1—C7 | 1.555 (9) | C9—H9A | 0.970 |
| N1—C8 | 1.543 (8) | C9—H9B | 0.970 |
| N1—C12 | 1.540 (9) | C10—H10A | 0.970 |
| N1—C16 | 1.519 (9) | C10—H10B | 0.970 |
| C1—C2 | 1.398 (14) | C11—H11A | 0.960 |
| C1—C6 | 1.388 (11) | C11—H11B | 0.960 |
| C2—C3 | 1.348 (19) | C11—H11C | 0.960 |
| C3—C4 | 1.372 (19) | C12—H12A | 0.970 |
| C4—C5 | 1.399 (16) | C12—H12B | 0.970 |
| C5—C6 | 1.394 (13) | C13—H13A | 0.970 |
| C6—C7 | 1.511 (10) | C13—H13B | 0.970 |
| C8—C9 | 1.504 (11) | C14—H14A | 0.970 |
| C9—C10 | 1.473 (11) | C14—H14B | 0.970 |
| C10—C11 | 1.530 (13) | C15—H15A | 0.960 |
| C12—C13 | 1.522 (11) | C15—H15B | 0.960 |
| C13—C14 | 1.491 (10) | C15—H15C | 0.960 |
| C14—C15 | 1.507 (14) | C16—H16A | 0.970 |
| C16—C17 | 1.527 (12) | C16—H16B | 0.970 |
| C17—C18A | 1.40 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.970 |
| C17—C18B | 1.44 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.970 |
| C18A—C19A | 1.54 (3) | C17—H17C | 0.970 |
| C18B—C19B | 1.56 (4) | C17—H17D | 0.970 |
| C20—C21 | 1.411 (9) | C18A—H18A | 0.970 |
| C20—C29 | 1.389 (8) | C18A—H18B | 0.970 |
| C21—C22 | 1.389 (8) | C18B—H18C | 0.970 |
| C22—C23 | 1.416 (8) | C18B—H18D | 0.970 |
| C23—C24 | 1.421 (8) | C19A—H19A | 0.960 |
| C23—C28 | 1.405 (8) | C19A—H19B | 0.960 |
| C24—C25 | 1.347 (9) | C19A—H19C | 0.960 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| C25—C26 | 1.387 (9) | C19B—H19D | 0.960 |
| C26—C27 | 1.401 (10) | C19B—H19E | 0.960 |
| C27—C28 | 1.387 (8) | C19B—H19F | 0.960 |
| C28—C29 | 1.440 (9) | C21—H21 | 0.930 |
| O4—H4O | 0.820 | C24—H24 | 0.930 |
| O5—H5O | 0.820 | C26—H26 | 0.930 |
| C1—H1 | 0.930 | C27—H27 | 0.930 |
| C2—H2 | 0.930 | C29—H29 | 0.930 |
| C3—H3 | 0.930 | | |
| O2...O4 ⁱ | 2.758 (6) | O5...H12A ^{vi} | 2.482 |
| O3...O5 ⁱⁱ | 2.623 (6) | O5...H17A ^{vi} | 2.883 |
| O4...O2 ⁱ | 2.758 (6) | O5...H17D ^{vi} | 2.797 |
| O5...O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.623 (6) | C2...H19A ⁱⁱ | 2.869 |
| S1...H4O ⁱ | 2.967 | C4...H18D ^{vii} | 2.713 |
| S1...H5O ⁱⁱ | 2.984 | C7...H21 ⁱ | 2.837 |
| O1...H3 ^{iv} | 2.946 | C10...H19F ⁱⁱ | 2.888 |
| O1...H13A ⁱ | 2.609 | C11...H19F ⁱⁱ | 2.944 |
| O1...H7B ⁱ | 2.323 | C21...H7B ⁱ | 2.895 |
| O1...H16B ⁱ | 2.655 | C23...H18B | 2.888 |
| O2...H4O ⁱ | 1.943 | C23...H18C | 2.688 |
| O2...H21 ⁱ | 2.807 | C24...H18B | 2.653 |
| O2...H7A | 2.403 | C24...H18C | 2.556 |
| O3...H5O ⁱⁱ | 1.865 | C25...H17D ^{vi} | 2.909 |
| O3...H8B ^v | 2.825 | C25...H18B | 2.897 |
| O3...H26 ⁱⁱ | 2.871 | C25...H18C | 2.979 |
| O4...H15C ^{vi} | 2.777 | C25...H19E | 2.820 |
| O5...H11C ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.659 | C26...H19E | 2.937 |
| O1—S1—O2 | 112.3 (2) | C9—C10—H10A | 109.2 |
| O1—S1—O3 | 113.7 (3) | C9—C10—H10B | 109.2 |
| O1—S1—C20 | 105.8 (2) | C11—C10—H10A | 109.2 |
| O2—S1—O3 | 112.4 (2) | C11—C10—H10B | 109.2 |
| O2—S1—C20 | 105.4 (2) | H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9 |
| O3—S1—C20 | 106.4 (2) | C10—C11—H11A | 109.5 |
| C7—N1—C8 | 111.6 (5) | C10—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| C7—N1—C12 | 111.2 (5) | C10—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C7—N1—C16 | 105.2 (5) | H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| C8—N1—C12 | 107.0 (5) | H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C8—N1—C16 | 110.8 (5) | H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C12—N1—C16 | 111.3 (5) | N1—C12—H12A | 108.6 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.4 (8) | N1—C12—H12B | 108.6 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.3 (10) | C13—C12—H12A | 108.6 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.9 (11) | C13—C12—H12B | 108.6 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.9 (11) | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.6 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.0 (9) | C12—C13—H13A | 109.6 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 117.5 (7) | C12—C13—H13B | 109.6 |

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|---------------|------------|----------------|-------|
| C1—C6—C7 | 121.7 (7) | C14—C13—H13A | 109.6 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.6 (7) | C14—C13—H13B | 109.6 |
| N1—C7—C6 | 115.1 (6) | H13A—C13—H13B | 108.1 |
| N1—C8—C9 | 115.9 (6) | C13—C14—H14A | 109.2 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 112.9 (7) | C13—C14—H14B | 109.2 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 112.2 (7) | C15—C14—H14A | 109.2 |
| N1—C12—C13 | 114.5 (5) | C15—C14—H14B | 109.2 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 110.2 (6) | H14A—C14—H14B | 107.9 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 111.9 (7) | C14—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| N1—C16—C17 | 112.7 (6) | C14—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C16—C17—C18A | 118.2 (10) | C14—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C16—C17—C18B | 111.5 (11) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C17—C18A—C19A | 110.4 (15) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C17—C18B—C19B | 122 (2) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| S1—C20—C21 | 119.1 (4) | N1—C16—H16A | 109.1 |
| S1—C20—C29 | 120.1 (4) | N1—C16—H16B | 109.1 |
| C21—C20—C29 | 120.8 (6) | C17—C16—H16A | 109.1 |
| C20—C21—C22 | 119.3 (5) | C17—C16—H16B | 109.1 |
| O4—C22—C21 | 121.7 (5) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.8 |
| O4—C22—C23 | 117.0 (5) | C16—C17—H17A | 107.8 |
| C21—C22—C23 | 121.3 (5) | C16—C17—H17B | 107.8 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 121.5 (5) | C16—C17—H17C | 109.3 |
| C22—C23—C28 | 119.4 (5) | C16—C17—H17D | 109.3 |
| C24—C23—C28 | 119.0 (5) | C18A—C17—H17A | 107.8 |
| C23—C24—C25 | 120.0 (5) | C18A—C17—H17B | 107.8 |
| O5—C25—C24 | 117.3 (5) | C18B—C17—H17C | 109.3 |
| O5—C25—C26 | 120.5 (5) | C18B—C17—H17D | 109.3 |
| C24—C25—C26 | 122.2 (6) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.1 |
| C25—C26—C27 | 118.4 (6) | H17C—C17—H17D | 108.0 |
| C26—C27—C28 | 121.1 (6) | C17—C18A—H18A | 109.6 |
| C23—C28—C27 | 119.2 (6) | C17—C18A—H18B | 109.6 |
| C23—C28—C29 | 119.2 (5) | C19A—C18A—H18A | 109.6 |
| C27—C28—C29 | 121.6 (5) | C19A—C18A—H18B | 109.6 |
| C20—C29—C28 | 119.8 (5) | H18A—C18A—H18B | 108.1 |
| C22—O4—H4O | 109.5 | C17—C18B—H18C | 106.8 |
| C25—O5—H5O | 109.5 | C17—C18B—H18D | 106.8 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 119.3 | C19B—C18B—H18C | 106.8 |
| C6—C1—H1 | 119.3 | C19B—C18B—H18D | 106.8 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.4 | H18C—C18B—H18D | 106.6 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.4 | C18A—C19A—H19A | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.1 | C18A—C19A—H19B | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.1 | C18A—C19A—H19C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.6 | H19A—C19A—H19B | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.6 | H19A—C19A—H19C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.5 | H19B—C19A—H19C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.5 | C18B—C19B—H19D | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—H7A | 108.5 | C18B—C19B—H19E | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—H7B | 108.5 | C18B—C19B—H19F | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 108.5 | H19D—C19B—H19E | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|
| C6—C7—H7B | 108.5 | H19D—C19B—H19F | 109.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.5 | H19E—C19B—H19F | 109.5 |
| N1—C8—H8A | 108.3 | C20—C21—H21 | 120.4 |
| N1—C8—H8B | 108.3 | C22—C21—H21 | 120.3 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.3 | C23—C24—H24 | 120.0 |
| C9—C8—H8B | 108.3 | C25—C24—H24 | 120.0 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.4 | C25—C26—H26 | 120.8 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 109.0 | C27—C26—H26 | 120.8 |
| C8—C9—H9B | 109.0 | C26—C27—H27 | 119.5 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 109.0 | C28—C27—H27 | 119.5 |
| C10—C9—H9B | 109.0 | C20—C29—H29 | 120.1 |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 107.8 | C28—C29—H29 | 120.1 |
| O1—S1—C20—C21 | -41.9 (6) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -173.9 (7) |
| O1—S1—C20—C29 | 137.6 (5) | N1—C16—C17—C18A | -144.5 (14) |
| O2—S1—C20—C21 | 77.2 (5) | N1—C16—C17—C18B | 175.9 (11) |
| O2—S1—C20—C29 | -103.3 (5) | C16—C17—C18A—C19A | -167.5 (18) |
| O3—S1—C20—C21 | -163.2 (5) | C16—C17—C18B—C19B | 156.7 (19) |
| O3—S1—C20—C29 | 16.3 (6) | S1—C20—C21—C22 | 177.5 (5) |
| C7—N1—C8—C9 | -61.7 (8) | S1—C20—C29—C28 | -177.4 (4) |
| C8—N1—C7—C6 | -64.9 (7) | C21—C20—C29—C28 | 2.1 (9) |
| C7—N1—C12—C13 | 68.9 (7) | C29—C20—C21—C22 | -2.0 (10) |
| C12—N1—C7—C6 | 54.5 (7) | C20—C21—C22—O4 | 179.0 (6) |
| C7—N1—C16—C17 | 178.5 (6) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -0.8 (10) |
| C16—N1—C7—C6 | 175.0 (6) | O4—C22—C23—C24 | 2.2 (9) |
| C8—N1—C12—C13 | -169.1 (6) | O4—C22—C23—C28 | -176.5 (5) |
| C12—N1—C8—C9 | 176.5 (6) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -177.9 (6) |
| C8—N1—C16—C17 | 57.9 (8) | C21—C22—C23—C28 | 3.3 (9) |
| C16—N1—C8—C9 | 55.1 (8) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -177.2 (6) |
| C12—N1—C16—C17 | -61.0 (8) | C22—C23—C28—C27 | 177.5 (6) |
| C16—N1—C12—C13 | -48.0 (8) | C22—C23—C28—C29 | -3.1 (8) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.2 (10) | C24—C23—C28—C27 | -1.3 (9) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 176.1 (9) | C24—C23—C28—C29 | 178.1 (5) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.0 (16) | C28—C23—C24—C25 | 1.5 (9) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.3 (15) | C23—C24—C25—O5 | -179.6 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.9 (18) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.4 (8) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.1 (17) | O5—C25—C26—C27 | 177.5 (6) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.8 (14) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | -2.5 (10) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -176.7 (9) | C25—C26—C27—C28 | 2.7 (10) |
| C1—C6—C7—N1 | 88.7 (9) | C26—C27—C28—C23 | -0.8 (9) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | -95.5 (9) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | 179.8 (4) |
| N1—C8—C9—C10 | -163.2 (7) | C23—C28—C29—C20 | 0.4 (7) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 176.1 (8) | C27—C28—C29—C20 | 179.8 (4) |
| N1—C12—C13—C14 | -171.3 (6) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z$; (ii) $x+1/2, y, -z+1/2$; (iii) $x-1/2, y, -z+1/2$; (iv) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, z$; (v) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (vi) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, z$; (vii) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
|---------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| O4—H4O \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.94 | 2.758 (6) | 172 |
| O5—H5O \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.87 | 2.623 (6) | 153 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z$; (iii) $x-1/2, y, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

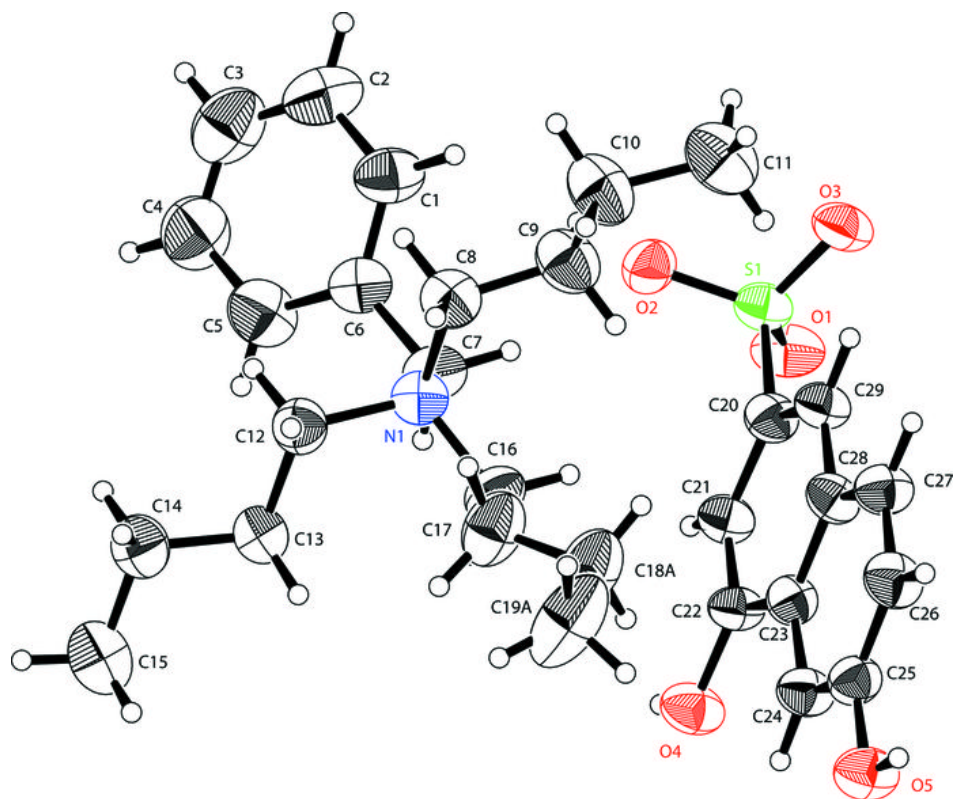


Fig. 2

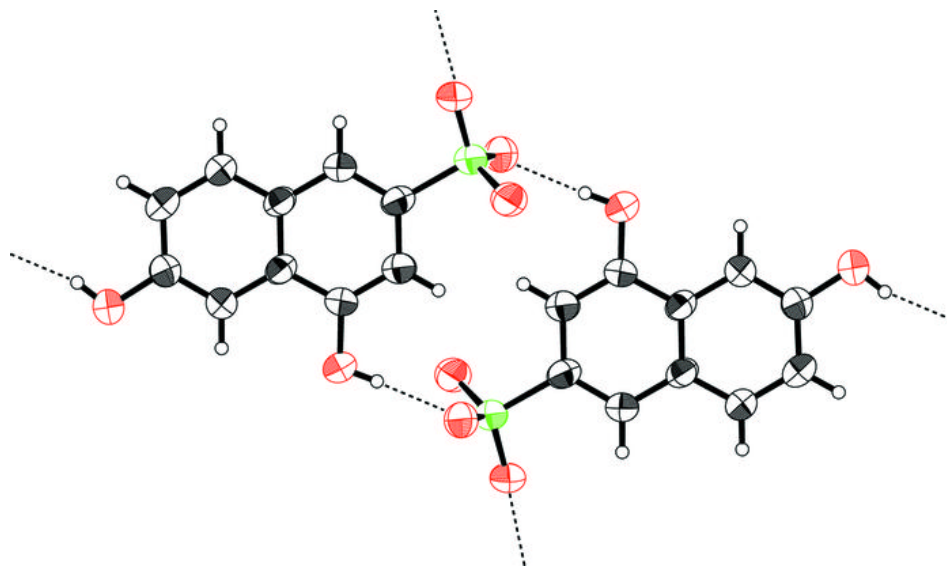


Fig. 3

